### mining social contact with active RFID

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in collaboration with

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- detecting face-to-face social contacts
- distributed contact detection
- a case study at a conference
- contact networks, contact duration
- outlook



INSTITUTE FOR SCIENTIFIC INTERCHANGE FOUNDATION

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## contact detection: motivations



R. Munroe, http://xkcd.com/403/

★ fundamental knowledge on human contact

### $\star$ epidemiology

- $\star$  design of p2p mobile sharing schemes
- $\bigstar$  integration with on-line information
- $\star$  enhanced user experience

## contact detection: requirements



- spatial resolution ~ 1 meter
- anisotropy
- temporal resolution ~ 5-20 seconds
- unobtrusive
- scalable
- very low cost
- open (hardware and software)

## active RFID tags & OpenBeacon

#### beacon RFID tags

- active RFID
- RF broadcast of tag ID
- very low power consumption
- long range
- possibility of triangulation

power 0	•	power 1		power 2		power 3
 тх	sleep	ТХ	sleep	тх	sleep	тх
channel A		Channel A		channel A		channel A



TASTER9312

GND

Buzzer (optional

LED Control

VRAT

MODE AT

courtesy M. Meriac

#### OpenBeacon

- open hardware and software design
- 2.4 GHz microwave ISM band
- PIC microcontroller + RF chip
- easily reprogrammable
- 128 bytes RAM, 2 kB flash program memory
- low power-consumption
- inexpensive

## data collection pipeline



# experiment layout (may '08)

![](_page_5_Figure_1.jpeg)

### co-presence at stations

see also: V. Kostakos et al., "Brief encounter networks", http://arxiv.org/abs/0709.0223

# RFID-based contact detection: strategy

![](_page_7_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Picture_2.jpeg)

- ✓ unobtrusive
- ✓ scalable
- $\checkmark$  very low cost
- $\checkmark$  open (hw and sw)
- spatial resolution ~ 1 meter
- 💠 anisotropy
- temporal resolution ~ 5-20 seconds

## direct contact detection

![](_page_8_Figure_1.jpeg)

## data collection pipeline

![](_page_9_Picture_1.jpeg)

## direct contact detection

fine-grained spatial (~ 1m) and temporal (~ 10s) resolution

# on-line post-processing @ 25C3

![](_page_11_Figure_1.jpeg)

25c3 OpenAMD Web Visualization: View who is in every room!

Proximity tracking by SocioPatterns:

![](_page_11_Figure_4.jpeg)

## experiment layout (oct '08)

![](_page_12_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_12_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_13_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Figure_0.jpeg)

## presence of attendees

![](_page_15_Figure_1.jpeg)

### instantaneous contact network

![](_page_16_Figure_1.jpeg)

### number of active contacts

![](_page_17_Figure_1.jpeg)

### number of cliques

![](_page_18_Figure_1.jpeg)

### contact duration

![](_page_19_Figure_1.jpeg)

## epidemics on real contact patterns

![](_page_20_Figure_1.jpeg)

## cumulative contact networks

Tue Oct 14 2008 11:57:39 PM

![](_page_21_Figure_2.jpeg)

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![](_page_22_Picture_0.jpeg)

## outlook

large-scale experiments (> 1,000 persons) in early 2009
several medium scale experiments planned

- variety of contexts
  - conference
  - office
  - hospital
  - museum
- models of human dynamics
- Iongitudinal contact network analysis
- epidemiology
- organizational studies
- integration with background knowledge
- social networking services

![](_page_24_Figure_0.jpeg)

#### finding surprising connections

# www.sociopatterns.org

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![](_page_25_Picture_10.jpeg)