## mining social contact with active RFID

## Ciro Cattuto

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- detecting face-to-face social contacts
- distributed contact detection
- a case study at a conference
- contact networks, contact duration
- outlook

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FOR SCIENTIFIC INTERCHANGE FOUNDATION

## contact detection: motivations


R. Munroe, http://xkcd.com/403/
$\star$ fundamental knowledge on human contact
$\star$ epidemiology
$\star$ design of p 2 p mobile sharing schemes
$\star$ integration with on-line information
$\star$ enhanced user experience

## contact detection: requirements



- spatial resolution ~ 1 meter
- anisotropy
temporal resolution $\sim 5-20$ seconds
- unobtrusive
- scalable
- very low cost
- open (hardware and software)


## active RFID tags \& OpenBeacon

- beacon RFID tags
- active RFID
- RF broadcast of tag ID
- very low power consumption
- long range
- possibility of triangulation

- OpenBeacon
- open hardware and software design
- 2.4 GHz microwave ISM band
- PIC microcontroller + RF chip
- easily reprogrammable
- 128 bytes RAM, 2 kB flash program memory
- low power-consumption
- inexpensive


## data collection pipeline

OpenBeacon.org

active RFID device, 2.4 Ghz


## experiment layout (may ‘08)



|  | Sala A |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Sala B |
|  | Sala C |
|  | Foyer Sala A |
|  | Sala Mediana / Bar "della Villa" |
|  | Saletta |
| V/ | Sala Ristorante |
| W/ | Sala "Vecchio Bar" |
| W/ | Scalone principale |
| V | Ingresso merci |
|  | Terrazza fronte bar |
|  | Terrazza Nord |
|  | Terrazza Ovest |

## co-presence at stations

RFID-based contact detection: strategy

$\checkmark$ unobtrusive
$\checkmark$ scalable
$\checkmark$ very low cost
$\checkmark$ open (hw and sw)
spatial resolution $\sim 1$ meter
anisotropy

* temporal resolution ~ 5-20 seconds


## direct contact detection



## data collection pipeline



## direct contact detection

fine-grained spatial ( $\sim 1 \mathrm{~m}$ ) and temporal ( $\sim 10 \mathrm{~s}$ ) resolution

## on-line post-processing @ 25C3



## experiment layout (oct ‘08)



${ }_{4152}$

## Cafeteria \#2

## Cafeteria \#1

Bar \#3


Bar \#1
un ID 1223971530
status on-line
time 0329 mins 30 sec
view real-time
\# stations 9
\# beacons 27
\# packets 0895391
\# curr. sightings 0475
\# curr. contacts 0071

Contact density evolution

Sala A \#1
$\qquad$

## presence of attendees



## instantaneous contact network

Tue Oct 142008 11:49:55 PM

## Cafeteria \#1

## number of active contacts



## number of cliques



## contact duration



## epidemics on real contact patterns

Wed Oct 152008 09:06:17 AM


Bar \#2

## cumulative contact networks

Tue Oct 142008 11:57:39 PM



## outlook

- large-scale experiments (> 1,000 persons) in early 2009
, several medium scale experiments planned
- variety of contexts
- conference
- office
- hospital
- museum
- models of human dynamics
- longitudinal contact network analysis
- epidemiology
- organizational studies
- integration with background knowledge
, social networking services


## "social serendipity"



## facebook

finding surprising connections

## www.sociopatterns.org

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