

OpenWrt Hacking

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Overview

- 1 Introduction
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 - Software Development Kit
 - Image Builder
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 - The package Makefile

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 - Package directories
 - The package Makefile
- 3 Structure of the Buildroot
 - Buildroot directories
 - The toolchain/ directory
 - The package/ directory
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 - Network scripts rewrite
 - Multiple SSIDs for the Broadcom platform

Building packages and images

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 - run make

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 - ipkg control files and scripts
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- `./files/`
 - Extra files for the package or the package build

The package menuconfig file

- Syntax: Linux 2.6 menuconfig

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- Example:

```
config BR2_PACKAGE_WEBIF
    select BR2_PACKAGE_HASERL
    tristate "webif - OpenWrt Administrative Console"
    default y
    help
        A web interface for configuring OpenWrt
```

The package Makefile

- 1. Header:

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```
include $(TOPDIR)/rules.mk
```

```
PKG_NAME:=strace
```

```
PKG_VERSION:=4.5.11
```

```
PKG_RELEASE:=1
```

```
PKG_MD5SUM:=28335e15c83456a3db055a0a0efcb4fe
```

```
PKG_SOURCE_URL:=@SF/strace
```

```
PKG_SOURCE:=$(PKG_NAME)-$(PKG_VERSION).tar.bz2
```

```
PKG_CAT:=bzip
```

```
PKG_BUILD_DIR:=$(BUILD_DIR)/$(PKG_NAME)-$(PKG_VERSION)
```

```
include $(TOPDIR)/package/rules.mk
```

The package Makefile

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$(PKG_BUILD_DIR)/.configured:  
#   run the package ./configure script  
touch $@
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```
$(eval $(call PKG_template,STRACE,strace,\
    $(PKG_VERSION)-$(PKG_RELEASE),$(ARCH)))
```

- 3. Important build targets:

```
$(PKG_BUILD_DIR)/.configured:  
# run the package ./configure script  
touch $@
```

```
$(PKG_BUILD_DIR)/.built:  
# run the package makefile  
touch $@
```

The package Makefile

- 4. Package targets:

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```
$(IPKG_STRACE):
```

```
# copy all files into $(IDIR_STRACE)
```

```
$(IPKG_BUILD) $(IDIR_STRACE) $(PACKAGE_DIR)
```

The package Makefile

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# copy all files into $(IDIR_STRACE)  
$(IPKG_BUILD) $(IDIR_STRACE) $(PACKAGE_DIR)
```

- 5. Extra targets:

```
mostlyclean:  
# run make clean in the package directory
```

The package Makefile

- 5. Extra targets:

```
compile-targets: install-dev
```

```
clean-targets: uninstall-dev
```

```
install-dev:
```

```
# run make install and install development
```

```
# headers/libraries into $(STAGING_DIR)
```

```
uninstall-dev:
```

```
# remove all development files of this
```

```
# package from $(STAGING_DIR)
```

Buildroot directories

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 - toolchain/

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- uses initial gcc to build uClibc
- builds final gcc
- (optional) builds binutils

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- Exception: kernel-modules and kernel-specific packages
- Makefile
 - handles package dependencies
- Config.in
 - includes all package menuconfig files

The target/ directory

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 - Calls `target/linux/package/`

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- `linux/package/`
 - Similar to the main `package/` directory

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 - Builds kernel-specific packages (e.g. modules)

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- `linux/image/`

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 - Builds firmware images

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- `linux/image/`
 - Builds firmware images
 - Subdirectories for filesystems and system types